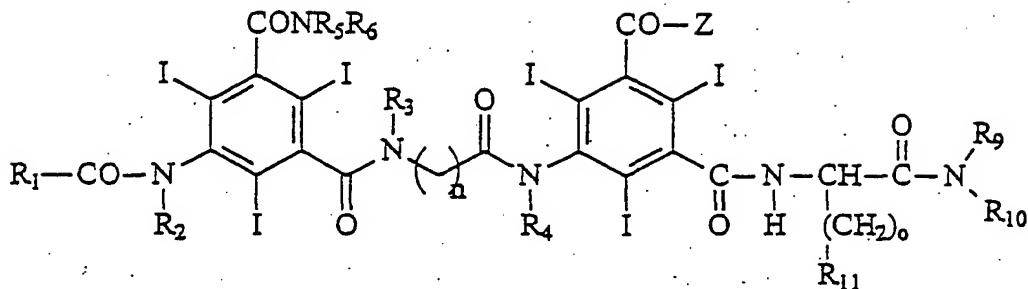


We claim:

1. A compound of the formula:



wherein:

5 R1 is selected from the group consisting of alkyl and alkyl substituted with hydroxy or alkoxy;

R2, R3 and R4 are each independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen and alkyl;

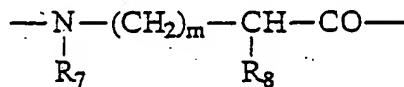
10 R5 and R6 are each independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, alkyl and hydroxyalkyl,

n is from 1 to 3;

Z is $-\text{A}-\text{NHCH}_3$, or when R1 is hydroxy or alkoxy substituted alkyl and/or when R3 is loweralkyl, or Z is hydroxy-C2-5-alkylamino;

A is:

15



wherein

R7 is H or alkyl;

R8 is H, alkyl, or alkyl substituted by hydroxy or alkoxy;

or together R7 and R8 form a propylene or hydroxypropylene ring;

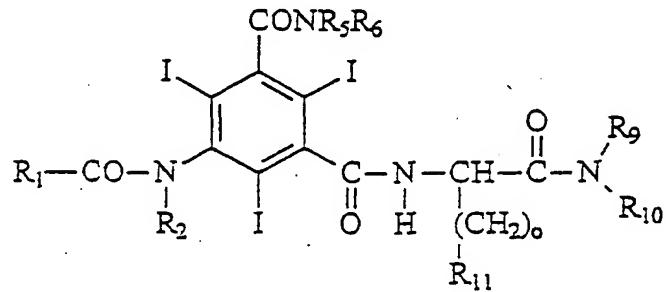
20 m is 0 or 1;

R9 and R10 are each independently H or alkyl; or R9 and R10 together form C4-C8 alkylene which is unsubstituted or substituted from one to three times with alkyl or hydroxy;

R11 is amino or guanidino;

o is from two to six;
or a physiologically acceptable salt thereof.

2. A compound according to claim 1, wherein R₃ and R₄ are each hydrogen.
- 5 3. A compound according to claim 1, wherein R₁₂ is hydrogen and R₅ is alkyl.
4. A compound according to claim 1, wherein n is 1.
- 10 5. A compound according to claim 1, wherein R₁ is alkyl.
6. A compound according to claim 1, wherein R₂ is alkyl.
7. A compound according to claim 1, wherein Z is -NCH₂CH₂OH.
- 15 8. A compound according to claim 1, wherein o is 4.
9. A compound according to claim 1, wherein R₁₁ is amino.
- 20 10. A compound according to claim 1, wherein R₉ and R₁₀ together form C₅ alkylene, which alkylene is unsubstituted or substituted once with alkyl.
11. A compound of the formula:



R1 is selected from the group consisting of alkyl and alkyl substituted with hydroxy or alkoxy;

R2 is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen and alkyl;

5 R5 and R6 are each independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, alkyl and hydroxyalkyl,

R9 and R10 are each independently H or alkyl; or R9 and R10 together form C4-C8 alkylene which is unsubstituted or substituted from one to three times with alkyl or hydroxy;

R11 is amino or guanidino;

10 o is from two to six;

or a physiologically acceptable salt thereof.

12. A compound according to claim 11, wherein R₁ is alkyl, which is unsubstituted or substituted with hydroxy.

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13. A compound according to claim 11, wherein R₂ is hydrogen.

14. A compound according to claim 11, wherein R₁₂ is hydrogen and R₅ is alkyl.

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15. A compound according to claim 11, wherein o is 4.

16. A compound according to claim 1, wherein R₁₁ is amino.

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17. A compound according to claim 1, wherein R₉ and R₁₀ together form C5 alkylene, which alkylene is unsubstituted or substituted once with alkyl.